**April 2023** 



University of Kentucky College of Agriculture, Food and Environment Cooperative Extension Service



Casey County Cooperative Extension Service 1517 S. Wallace Wilkinson Blvd Liberty, KY 42539 606-787-7384 casey.ca.uky.edu

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Cooperative Extension Service Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development Happy Spring everyone!

I don't know about y'all but this is my favorite time of year. I love seeing all of the new life come back in the spring of the year and saying goodbye to the cold temperatures for a little while.

As a reminder, now is a great time to be getting your soil samples taken and sent off for testing. We do offer soil testing for \$8 per sample and we have soil probes available to check out to use for taking those samples. Give me a call if you have any questions on sampling or the testing process.

Kelsey) Woodrum

Kelsey Woodrum Casey County Agriculture and Natural Resources Extension Agent

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Disabilities accommodated with prior notification.

LEXINGTON, KY 40546

# **Upcoming Events**

Call 606-787-7384 to register for local programs or to inquire about other events.

#### Lake Cumberland Area Forage Series

Optimizing Forage Quality During Harvest - Dr. Jimmy Henning Casey County Extension Office Educational Building April 4th at 6:00pm EST There will be a meal provided. Call to register.

> Jr Cattlemen's Meeting April 10th 5:00pm Casey County Extension Office

#### Ag Advisory Council Meeting

April 11th at 12:00pm Bread of Life Cafe

#### **Casey County Cattlemen's Meeting**

April 13th at 6:30pm Casey County Extension Office Educational Building There will be a meal provided. Call to register.

#### **Liberty Belle Sale**

April 21st at 6:30pm Central KY Ag Expo Center

#### **Casey County Farmers Market**

Every Thursday beginning May 4th 4:30-7:00pm The Village Restaurant Parking Lot endor applications are available for picku

# 2023 Kentucky Beginning Grazing School

When: April 25-26, 2023 Where: Kentucky Soybean Board Office 1000 Highway 62 West, Princeton, KY 42445

Cost: \$60/Participant – includes all materials, grazing manual, grazing stick, fencing kit, morning refreshments, morning refreshment, and lunch both days

Program Registration: DEADLINE is April 10, 2023 Call us for information on how to register.



Helping livestock producers improve profitability with classroom and hands-on learning

Emphasis on ruminants - beef, dairy, sheep, & goats

#### Tuesday, April 25, 2023

#### Wednesday, April 26, 2023

- \*\*\*MEET AT KENTUCKY SOYBEAN BOARD OFFICE EACH MORNING\*\*\*
- 7:30 Registration and refreshments
- 8:00 Introduction of staff and participants
- 8:15 Benefits of rotational grazing Dr. Ray Smith, UK
- 8:35 Introduction to soils Dr. John Grove, UK
- 9:05 Grazing math concepts/introduce field exercise - Dr. Jeff Lehmkuhler, UK
- 9:45 Break & travel to field demonstration area
- 10:00 Hands on soil sampling Edwin Ritchey
- 10:20 Portable/seasonal water systems Kevin Laurent, UK
- 10:40 Methods to assess pasture production and determine stocking rate - Dr. Ray Smith, UK
- 11:00 Hands-on: setting up small paddocks for grazing demonstrations - All Instructors
- 12:15 Lunch at farm (hamburgers and hotdogs)
- 1:00 Tour UKREC: bale grazing demo, overseeding demo, fencing, grazing system design
- 2:00 Travel to farm tour
- 2:15 Farm tour at Kate and Justin Adams
- 3:15 Travel to teaching facility
- 3:30 Using electric fencing to control grazing -Jeremy McGill, Gallagher
- 4:15 Forage species for a comprehensive grazing system - Dr. Chris Teutsch, UK
- 5:00 Discussion and adjourn

- 7:30 Refreshments
- 8:00 Forage plant growth and grazing management - Dr. Ray Smith, UK
- 8:45 Meeting the nutritional needs of grazing livestock - Dr. Jeff Lehmkuhler, UK
- 9:30 Financial assistance for improved grazing infrastructure - Adam Jones, NRCS
- 10:00 Break
- 10:30 Fencing types and costs Dr. Morgan Hayes, UK
- 11:00 Fundamentals of laying out a grazing system - Dr. Jeff Lehmkuhler, UK
- 11:30 Small group project: grazing system design -Chris Teutsch, UK and Adam Jones, NRCS
- 12:15 Lunch (ribeye sandwich)
- 1:00 Small group project presentations
- 1:30 How I made grazing work on the farm Matt Chadwick, Chadwick Sheep Company
- 2:00 Rejuvenating run-down pastures Dr. Chris Teutsch and Edwin Ritchey, UK
- 2:30 Complete grazing school evaluation
- 2:45 Travel to UKREC
- 3:00 Field exercise: observe grazed paddocks and hear reports from each group
- 4:00 GPS for grazing operations demo and grain drill calibration and setup
- 5:00 Final comments, diplomas, and adjourn

#### **Early Planting Dates**

April 5th - Broccoli, Brussels Sprouts, Cauliflower, Celery April 25th - Snap Beans May 1st - Lima Beans, Cucumbers For more information refer to ID-128 or call our office.

## <u>April is free BQCA month!</u> Contact us for information for how to complete your training online!



## From the Woods Today Zoom

Every Wednesday at 11:00am A weekly internet show cohosted by Renee Williams and Billy Thomas with UK Forestry and Natural Resources Extension.



### **April Herbicide Weed Control**

Dandelion Curly or Broeadleaf Dock Multiflora Rose Broadleaf or Buckhorn Plantain

Refer to AGR-207 for herbicide recommendations or call us for more information.

#### Horticulture Webinar Wednesdays

Every Wednesday at 12:30pm A weekly discussion for garden geeks about anything horticultural! There will be zoom lessons, gardening talks and some shenanigans. This is for non-commercial gardeners! Find more on Facebook!

## **Spring Tasks for Beef Cattle Producers**

Rural Kentucky pastures are beginning to show off spring calves. For cattle producers, this brings in a new cycle of farm management. Farmers have a lot to remember to ensure healthy calves and to successfully rebreed cows.

Observe spring calves closely, checking them at least twice a day. Check first-calf heifers even more. Be ready to assist heifers after one to two hours of hard labor or 90 minutes after the 'water bag' is visible. Be prepared to dry and warm chilled

calves as soon as possible. Remember that each calf should get colostrum within an hour of birth.

It's also important to begin identifying calves with ear tags or tattoos while they are still young and easy to handle. Record the birthdate and the dam ID. Castrate and implant commercial male calves as soon as possible and weigh registered calves within the first 24 hours of birth.

Go ahead and separate cows that have calved and increase their feed. Supplemental energy is important for cows receiving hay to prepare them for rebreeding.

A 1,250-pound cow giving approximately 25 pounds of milk per day will need about 25 pounds of fescue hay and five pounds of concentrate daily to maintain good condition.

To go from a condition score of 4 to 5, add an additional two pounds of concentrate to support that cow. Cows must be in good condition to conceive early in the upcoming breeding season.

Avoid feeding hay in excessively muddy areas of pastures to avoid contaminating cows' udders. Calf scours is something to watch for in the herd. If scours becomes a problem, move cows that have not calved to a clean pasture.

Calves with scours may become dehydrated and need fluids to reverse the situation. Consult your veterinarian and send fecal samples to the UK Veterinary Diagnostic Lab to determine the most effective drug therapy.

Plan to vaccinate calves for clostridial diseases like blackleg and malignant edema as soon as possible. It's also a good time to get yearling measurements on bulls and heifers, if necessary, for special sales. You may need to increase bulls' feed to increase their conditioning for breeding or order semen if you plan to use artificial insemination.

# HOT TURKEY SALAD





Servings: 12 Serving Size: 1 sandwich

Ingredients: 1 tablespoon vegetable oil 1 teaspoon garlic powder 1 teaspoon black pepper 1 can (10 ounces) low-sodium cream of chicken soup 1 cup fat free mayonnaise 3 cups cooked and shredded wild turkey meat 1 cup chopped celery 1 cup fresh sliced mushrooms, or 1 (8 ounce) can no-salt-added mushrooms, drained 1 cup grated cheddar cheese 1 cup sliced almonds 12 toasted whole wheat buns

#### **Directions**:

To cook turkey breast, preheat oven to 325 degrees F. Add vegetable oil to roasting pan. Place turkey breast in roasting pan. Season meat lightly with garlic powder and black pepper. Cover with lid or aluminum foil. Cook at 325 degrees F until internal temperature is 165 degrees, about 1½ to 3½ hours for 4 to 8 pounds of meat. Let meat cool in pan for 15 minutes before shredding. Mix cream of chicken soup with mayonnaise. Add turkey, celery mushrooms, cheese and almonds. Stir until well mixed. Spray a 2 quart casserole dish with coking spray. Spread turkey mixture in dish. Bake 30 to 40 minutes at 350 degrees F. Serve on toasted buns.

Nutrition Facts per Serving: 160 calories, 7g total fat, 1g saturated fat, 0g trans fat, 25mg cholesterol, 420mg sodium, 11g total carbohydrate, 1g dietary fiber, 2g total sugars, 13g protein, 10% DV calcium, 6% DV iron, 4% DV potassium